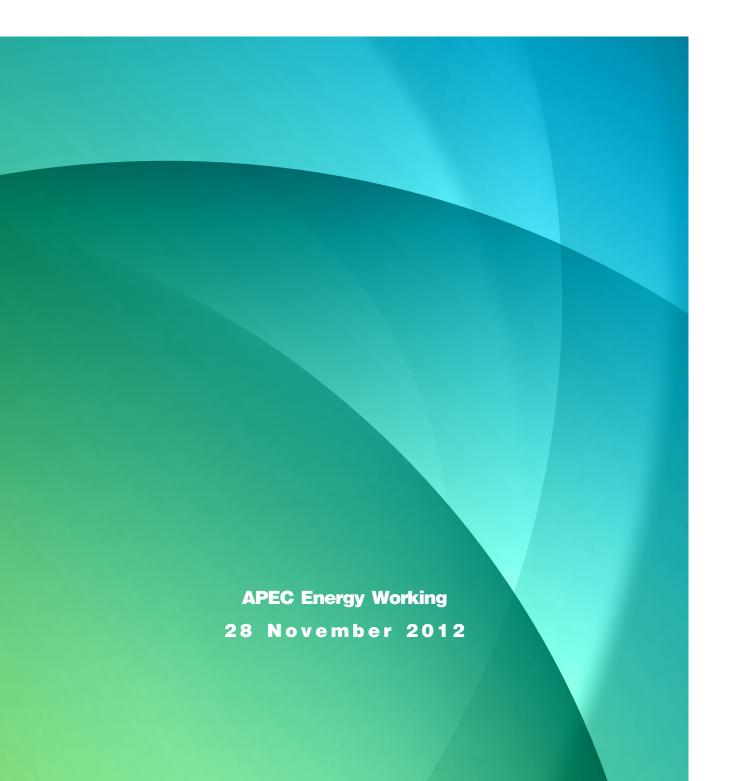


APEC Workshop on Paths

toward Sustainable Low Carbon Economies Based on Rational Use of Renewable Energies



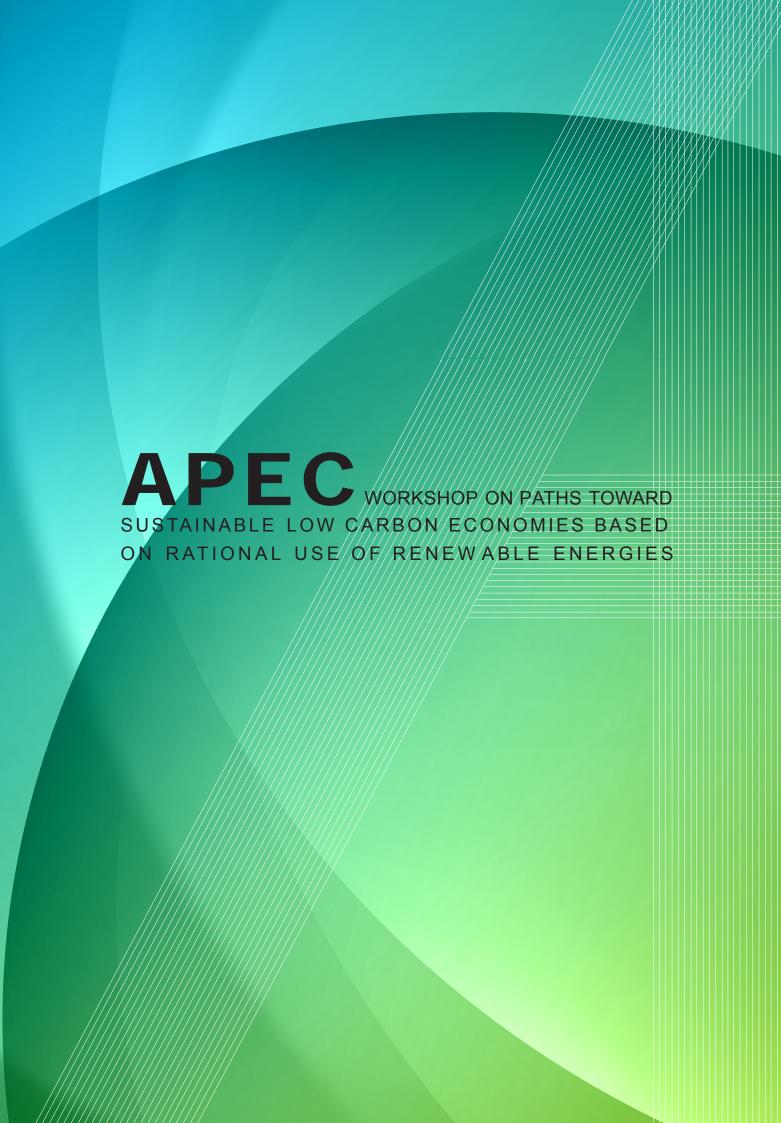


TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Project Profile	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Objective	1
1.3 Importance	2
1.4 Participants	2
2. project implementation	3
2.1 1 January 2012-30 September 2012	3
2.2 1 November 2012-13 November 2012	3
2.3 1 November 2012-15 November 2012	4
2.4 1 November 2012-31 December 2012	4
3. Representative Achievement	5
3.1 APEC Forum Low-Carbon Town Development	5
3.2 Schedule	7
3.3 websites or online material	17
3.4 Standard and Methodologies	19
3.5 Research papers	21
4. Project Benefits	23
5. Overall Impact	24
6. Conclusion and Information on Next Steps	27

1. Project Profile

1.1 Background

Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) is a significant platform for multilateral cooperation among economies. In order to strengthen regional economic integration, expand trade and promote regulatory cooperation, member economies launched APEC projects. APEC members pay much attention to the projects and participate in the project application to promote external economic cooperation by using the APEC platform and resources.

APEC leaders declared that the theme in 2010 is "Low Carbon Paths to Energy Security: Cooperative Energy Solutions for a Sustainable APEC", following the 2007 Sydney APEC Leaders' Declaration on Climate Change, Energy Security and Clean Development. The use of renewable energies will contribute to the reduction in energy intensity of at least 25% by 2030. In fact, based partly on pledges member economies made to support renewable energy and improved efficiency during the UN Climate Change Conference in Cancún in November 2010, APEC is already set to surpass its 25 percent reduction goal. The Asia-Pacific Energy Research Center expects a 38 percent decline by 2030 under a business as usual scenario.

In order to alleviate effects of global climate change, create low-carbon society, promote low-carbon policies and develop low-carbon industries and to strengthen exchanges and cooperation among APEC member countries in the field of low carbon, Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation and China's National Energy Administration organized project application through Energy Working Group. With the support of Tianjin Development and Reform Commission of China, Tianjin University in China successfully applied for this project.

1.2 Objective

There are three main objectives of this project:

- ◆ To share and assemble information and experiences on available and affordable renewable technologies, covering the aspects of technical, standards and regulations, economic and social topics; To enhance the understanding of the rational use of renewable energies through analysis and evaluation of real demonstration cases from single solar buildings to eco-cities in the meeting place;
- ◆ To develop rational use methodology systems of various local renewable energies aiming at typical communities of residential and industry zones for sustainable low carbon economies, establish rational use methodologies systems for the development of renewable energies serving low carbon APEC economy growth modes;
- ◆ To enhance understanding of the significance of international collaboration through ECOTECH and capacity building activities on available and affordable renewable energy technologies towards green and sustainable APEC economy; To develop recommendations on promoting technology transfer, free trade and investment of renewable energies in APEC economies for a balanced, secure mode community.

1.3 Importance

This project will provide the opportunity for Chinese researchers and entrepreneurs learning advanced renewable technologies and new concepts of developing RE technologies from participating developed economies. The group work involved in the project on developing methodology and evaluation systems for the rational use of renewable energies will bring great benefits for the more and more application of RE in China.

The renewable technology with better economic and social performance will have a good market. This will accelerate the development of renewable energy technology and industry in China. The renewable energy systems serving sustainable low carbon communities designed and used in a rational way will easily be accepted by the stakeholders and thus have the potential of large scale application.

It will also address the issue of environmental quality and contributing to the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions in China. This project will also promote private investment in green industries and production processes, as well as promote green jobs education and training in China.

1.4 Participants

China is the proposing APEC economy of this project. And there are other five co-sponsoring economies including Australia; Hong Kong, China; Republic of Korea; Chinese Taipei; and the United States. In addition, there are other APEC and Non-APEC economies are actively involved in the project.

The project contains five types participants:

- ◆ Policy Makers and Government Officials involved in decision-making on renewable energy exploration and production; renewable energy generation strategies; greenhouse gas mitigation; relevant environmental and regulatory issues; and sustainable low carbon economy establishment.
- Research Organizations in the field of renewable energy.
- ◆ Industrial enterprises associated with the development of a stable and commercially viable renewable energy industry.

2. Project Implementation

According to the project objectives, four periods are arranged to finish the project:

2.1 1 January 2012-30 October 2012

(1) Action

- ◆ Conduct information collection on technologies, strategies, standards and policies on the development of renewable energies;
- ◆ Communicate and discuss the researched advanced renewable technologies and new concepts of developing high performance renewable technologies from among participating organizations;
- ◆ Classify and select the typical low carbon communities on the basis of local renewable energy resources and energy demand modes;
- ◆ Set the rules of the rational use of renewable energies for achieving sustainable low carbon communities by considering and balancing the economic and social factors;
- ◆ Develop the methodologies and strategies of the rational use of renewable energies serving low carbon communities; establish evaluation and assessment systems for the rational use of renewable energies.
- ◆ Approaches of information collection may include visiting websites, consulting literatures (e.g. books, publications, reports, etc.), conducting expert meetings and group discussion by email, telephone, or visiting sites to conduct case studies and so on.

(2) Output

Survey reports, website files, pictures and videos on technologies, strategies, standards and policies on the development of renewable energies and the rational use methodologies, guidance and practices in APEC economies and selected economies in other regions

2.2 1 November 2012-13 November 2012

(1)Action

Prepare for the Forum, including draft, program, agenda, and participation list (experts/designers/policy-makers/entrepreneurs, temporary employees, other stakeholders in APEC economies), invite speakers and delegates from government and private sector agencies currently progressing renewable energy development, knowing how to use them well and how to evaluate their performance from the aspects of technical, social and economical, prepare and collect of papers, rent the workshop place, etc. Approaches of workshop preparation include emails, phone calls or in person, etc.

(2) Output

Brochures, posters, media releases will be developed to brief the general about the key components of the workshop

2.3 14 November 2012-15 November 2012

(1) Action

Conduct a comprehensive Forum on Low-Carbon Town Development and Start Ceremony of Low-Carbon Town Tour in China to present the information collection and to assemble worldwide technology, experience on rational use of renewable energies through keynote speeches, oral presentations, exhibitions or face-to-face discussions. The target audience will include representatives of APEC economies and other selected economies, as well as the public within APEC economies, etc.

(2) Output

Workshop proceedings/Reports/Newspaper&TV/Websites.

2.4 16 November 2012-31 December 2012

(1) Action

The project team, in consultation with the relevant experts, designers, policy makers and entrepreneurs, will finalize a report on the workshop and its outcomes.

(2) Output 4

Final full project report

3. Representative Achievement

3.1 APEC Forum— Low-Carbon Town Development

The forum "New Energy, New City" - Low-Carbon Town Development and Ceremony of Low-Carbon Town Tour in China is a main part of this APEC project's application and a representative achievement.

3.11 Organization of the Forum

♦ Organizers

Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
National Energy Administration of China
Tianjin Development and Reform Commission

♦ Undertaker

Tianjin University

♦ Joint Organizer

Chinese Renewable Energy Society
China Architectural Society
China Association of City Planning
Tianjin Foreign Affairs Office
Tianjin Science and Technology Committee
Tianjin Urban and Rural Construction and Management committee
Tianjin Renewable Energy Society

◆ Execution Units

International Research Center of Low-Carbon building of Tianjin University
Magazine of Urban Environment Design of School of Architecture, Tianjin University







◆ Supporting Media

News Channel of CCTV, Science and Education Channel of CCTV, Central Network Television of CCTV, Satellite Channel of TJTV, Science and Education Channel of TJTV, Tianjin National Radio;

China Daily, China Energy News, China Economic Herald, 21st Century Business Herald, ,Economic Observer, Economic Daily, Financial Times, Tianjin Daily, Xinmin Evening News, Tianjin Now Evening News, Tianjin Evening News, Northern Economic Times, Tianjin Education Daily;

Sina.com, Sohu.com, NetEase.com, Tianjin Channel of Xinhua Network, Tianjin Windows of People's Daily Online, China Renewable Energy Network, China Economic Information Network;

Journals of Renewable Energy, Energy and Environment, Energy Science, China Construction News , World Architecture, Architects, Green Science and Technology

3.12 Time and Venue

◆ Time: November 14th and 15th, 2012

◆ Location: Renaissance Tianjin Lakeview Hotel (Wanli Tianjin Hotel), China

3.13 Main Participants

- ◆ Leaders from National and Tianjin relative government departments
- Experts and scholars in the field of Energy, Architecture, Technology and Industry at home and abroad
- ◆ Well-know entrepreneurs in the field of Energy, Architecture, Technology and Industry at home and abroad
- ◆ Media of Television, Radio Stations, Print Media, Internet Media







3.2 SCHEDULE

TOPICS

Topic 1: Low-Carbon Town Planning and Energy Strategies

Topic 2: Low-Carbon Town Practices - Part 1

Topic 3: New Energy and Low-Carbon Town Construction **Topic 4**: Low-Carbon Town and Ecological Environment

Topic5: Low-Carbon Town Construction and Energy-saving Technology

Topic 6: New Energy Technologies in Low-Carbon Town

Topic 7: Low-Carbon Town Practices - Part 2

November 13th(Tuesday)

09:00—22:00 Register at the Lobby of Renaissance Tianjin Lakeview Hotel

Address: Renaissance Tianjin Lakeview Hotel, No.16 Bin Shui Road, He Xi District, Tianjin, China

19:00—20:30 Welcome Banquet

Place: Renaissance Tianjin Lakeview Hotel

Morning, November 14th(Wednesday)

Time: 09:00-12:10

Place: Renaissance Tianjin Lakeview Hotel Opening Ceremony Chairperson: Shu Gegun, Vice-president of Tianjin University

09:00—09:10 Opening Ceremony Speech by Shu Gequn, Vice-president of Tianjin University

09:10—09:20 Speeches by Leaders of National Energy Administration Speech by Zhang Dan, Counselor of Department of International Economy, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China

09:20—09:30 Speeches by Leaders of Tianjin Municipality or Tianjin Development and Reform Commission

09:30—09:40 Low-Carbon Town Signing Ceremony of Strategic Cooperation

09:40—10:00 Start Ceremony of Low-Carbon Town Tour in China

10:00—10:10 Take a Group Photo

10:10—10:20 Coffee Break

Topic 1: Low Carbon Town Planning and Energy Strategies

Chairperson: Zhang Qi, Dean of School of Architecture, Tianjin University. Professor & Ph.D Advisor

10:20—10:40 Yu Yixin Academician of the Chinese Academy of Engineering, Class-A Principal in the Discipline of Electrical Engineering, Tianjin University Lecture theme: Smart Grid Technology of Town

10:40—11:00 Li Bo Board Chairman of Tianjin New Financial Investment Co. Ltd.
Lecture theme: The First APEC Low-Carbon Model Town— Practices and Innovation of Yujiapu Financial District

11:00—11:20 Wen Hongyu Director of Dalian Science & Technology Town Development Co. Ltd. Lecture theme: Dalian Eco-Science & Technology Town—Practices and Exploration of Yida Group in Low-Carbon Eco-town Construction

11:20—11:40 Satoshi Nakanishi Former General Manager of Asia Pacific Energy Research Center, Energy Source Consultant Japan
Lecture theme: Efforts Toward Low-Carbon Town Development in the APEC

11:40—12:00 Steve Blume President of Australian Solar Council (Australian Solar Energy Society)
Lecture theme: The Importance of Quality Standards in Solar Renewable Deployment

12:00—12:10 Q&A 12:10—13:20 Lunch

Afternoon, November 14th(Wednesday)

Time:13:20—18:00 Place: Renaissance Tianjin Lakeview Hotel

Topic 2: Low-Carbon Town Practices - Part 1

Chairperson: Xue Kongkuan

13:20—13:40 Ye Qing President of Shenzhen Institute of Building Research, Secretary General of

Ecologic Urban Research Professional Board Lecture theme: From Green Building to Eco-city











13:40—14:00 Xue Kongkuan President of Beijing Modern Building Institute, CNBM; Director of Ecologic Habitation Committee, Architectural Society of China Lecture theme: Low-Carbon Ideas and Implementation Strategies in Ecologic Habitation Construction 14:00—14:20 Li Dexiang Principal of Ecological Design Studio, School of Architecture,

Tsinghua University; Ph.D Advisor Lecture theme: Equip Oneself with Others' Wisdom—Exploration of Low-Carbon

Town Development Pattern

14:20—14:40 Yang Tianju President of Pan-China Group
Lecture theme: Theoretical Research and Practices of Innovative Models of
Chinese Town Development

14:40—15:00 Zhang Baogui Beijing Baogui Stone Crafts Technology Co., Ltd.; Well-known Sculpture Artist Lecture theme: Discussion of Urban Sculpture and Architectural Design Through Recycle of Waste Material

15:00—15:20 Zhu Neng Professor & Ph.D Advisor in School of Architecture at Tianjin University
Lecture theme: Comparison on Energy Efficiency of Energy Efficient Buildings in China and America

15:20—15:30 Q&A

15:30—15:50 Coffee Break

Topic 3: New Energy and Low-Carbon Town Construction

Chairperson: Robert Boehm

15:50—16:10 Robert Boehm Distinguished Professor of Mechanical Engineering and Director of the Center for Energy Research, University of Nevada Las Vegas Lecture theme: Two Energy Conserving House Projects in the Mojave Desert

16:10—16:30 Wongee Chun Professor of Jeju National University, South Korea Lecture theme: Energy and Environmental Policy for Low-Carbon Green Growth Society

16:30—16:50 Marialena Nikolopoulou Professor and Director of Centre for Architecture and Sustainable Environment, Kent School of Architecture, University of Kent, UK Lecture theme: From Comfort Models to Comfortable People: How Big is the Gap? Implications for Low-Carbon Cities

16:50—17:10 Zhu li Associate Professor & Ph.D Advisor in School of Architecture at Tianjin University Lecture theme: Multi-function Solar Technologies and Their Applications in Low-Carbon Buildings

17:10—17:30 Tzu-Chen Hung Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, National Taipei University of Technology, Chinese Taipei; Vice Chief Executive Officer, Committee of Recruitment for Technological Colleges and Universities, Ministry of Education, Chinese Taipei Lecture theme: The Integration of a Low-cost ORC Design with a Passive Solar Energy Collection in Power Generation for Developing and Undeveloped Territories

17:30—17:50 David del Rio Vilas Adjunct Full Professor, Department of Economic Analysis and Business Administration, University of A Coruna, Spain; Head of the R&D Area, ROYFE S.L. and CYE S.L Lecture theme: A Case Study of a Spanish Engineering Firm: the Effective Integration of Renewable Energy Solutions in Architectural and Building Projects

17:50—18:00 Q&A











Morning, November15(Thursday)

Time: 09:00—12:20 Place: Renaissance Tianjin Lakeview Hotel

Topic 4: Low-Carbon Town and Ecological Environment

Chairperson: Jerry Yan

09:00—09:20 Jerry Yan Chair Professor of Royal Institute of Technology (KTH) and Malardalen University (MDU), Sweden

Lecture theme: Transition of Future Energy Systems: Decoupling Between Development and Emissions

09:20—09:40 Sorawit Nunt - Jaruwong Planning and Policy Analyst, Department of Alternative Energy Development and Efficiency, Ministry of energy, Thailand Lecture theme: Low -Carbon Policy and Status in Thailand

09:40—10:00 Igor Skryabin Business Development Manager, ANU Energy Change Institute
Lecture theme: Energy Change: Demand for New Education and Research Programs

10:00—10:20 Naren Tuya Supervisors of Galaxy Hahua Low-Carbon Industrial (Tianjin) Fund Management Co,Ltd Lecture theme: Low-Carbon Development is an Important Investment Field for Industrial Fund

10:20-10:30 Q&A

10:30—10:50 Coffee Break











Topic 5: Low-Carbon Town Construction and Energy-saving Technology

Chairperson: Long Weiding

10:50—11:10 Long Weiding Standing Deputy Director of Building Energy Saving and New Energy Research Center, Tongji University; Professor & Ph.D Advisor of Sino-German College Applied Sciences of Tongji University.

Lecture theme: Urban Energy Saving

11:10—11:30 Yan Wei Associate Professor, Department of Architecture of Texas A&M University, U.S.A. Lecture theme: Computer Modeling for Sustainable Building Design, Simulation, and Estimation

11:30—11:50 Fu Xiangzhao Director & Professor & Ph.D Advisor of Environmental Quality Assurance and Ecologic Reconstruction Research Center, Chongqing University Lecture theme: Urban Fresh Air

11:50—12:10 Cao Yiyong General Designer, Beijing Buildinglife Architectural Planning & Design Co., Ltd. Lecture theme: Application of Exergy Analysis in Low-Carbon Energy Planning and Architectural Design

12:10—12:20 Q&A 12:20—13:20 Lunch

Afternoon, November15(Thursday)

Time:13:20—18:00

Place: Renaissance Tianjin Lakeview Hotel













Topic 6: New Energy Technologies in Low-Carbon Town

Chairperson: Li Yuguo

13:20—13:40 Christopher Chao Professor of Mechanical Engineering and Associate Dean of Engineering, the Hong Kong University of Science and Technology

Lecture theme: Some New Initiatives in Energy Efficient and Smart Green Building Research

13:40—14:00 Francis W.H.Yik Professor of Hong Kong Polytechnic University

Lecture theme: Green and Energy Efficient Building and Air-conditioning System Design by Simulation

14:00—14:20 Li Yuguo Head of Department of Mechanical Engineering, the University of Hong Kong Lecture theme: High-rise Compact Cities: Urban Warming, City Ventilation and Energy Efficiency

14:20—14:40 Yi-Tung Chen Professor of Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Nevada Las Vegas Lecture theme: The Perspective of Hydrogen Energy in 21st Century

14:40—15:00 Zhao Jun Professor & Ph.D Advisor of Tianjin University

Lecture theme: the Future Energy facing Rapid Development of Chinese Low-carbon Town

15:00—15:20 Yin Bo Associate Dean of Tianjin Branch of Chinese Academy of Sciences
Lecture theme: Concepts and Development Orientations for the multi-energy coupled system

15:20—15:30 Q&A

15:30—15:50 Coffee Break













Topic 7: Low-Carbon Town Practices - Part 2

Chairperson: Phillip Jones

15:50—16:10 Phillip Jones Head of Welsh School of Architecture, Cardiff University; Chair of Wales Low Carbon Research Institute (LCRI)

Lecture theme: Evaluation Frameworks for Low-Carbon Urban Planning

16:10—16:30 Zou Honglu President and Executive Manager of MCC Hi-Tech Engineering Co., Ltd. Lecture theme: Sustainable Low-Carbon Town

16:30—16:50 Zhang Bolun Director of Green Building Consulting,Research and Development Center of East China Architectural Design & Research Institute Co., Ltd. Lecture theme: Sustainable Low-Carbon Town

16:50—17:10 Ren Jun Core Expert of Tianjin Innovative Finance Low-Carbon City Design & Research Institute Lecture theme: Tianyou Green Design Centre—Renovation Technology Integration on Low Energy Consumption Green Office Building

17:10—17:30 Rick Hurt Senior Researcher of University of Nevada at Las Vegas Lecture theme: Energy Efficient Home Projects for Utility Peak Grid Reduction

17:30—17:50 Pablo Diaz de la Cuesta Head of the Industrial Department in PROYFE S.L., Spain Lecture theme: Three Cases of Successful Low-Carbon Architectural and Building Projects

17:50—18:00 Q&A

18:00 Closing Ceremony

November 16(Friday)

Morning: Low-Carbon Town Tour—Yujiabao Financial District

Afternoon: Haihe Tour











	List of experts or consultants							
Number	Name	Title	Gender	Tel	Email			
1	Yu Yixin	Academician of the Chinese Academy of Engineering, Class-A Principal in the Discipline of Electrical Engineering, Tianjin University	Male	022-27892809	yixinyu@tju.edu.cn			
2	Li Dexiang	Principal of Ecological Design Studio, School of Architecture, Tsinghua University; Ph.D Advisor	Male	13801304357	2685713641@qq.com			
3	Long Weiding	Standing Deputy Director of Building Energy Saving and New Energy Research Center, Tongji University; Professor & Ph.D Advisor of Sino-German College Applied Sciences of Tongji University	Male	13901630431	wanglingling@mail.tongji.edu.cn			
4	Fu Xiangzhao	Director & Professor & Ph.D Advisor of Environmental Quality Assurance and Ecologic Reconstruction Research Center, Chongqing University	Male	13983016315	xiangzhaof@yahoo.com.cn			
5	Xue Kongkuan	President of Beijing Modern Building Institute, CNBM; Director of Ecologic Habitation Committee, Architectural Society of China	Male	13910837370	xuekk@tom.com			
6	Li Bo	Board Chairman of Tianjin New Financial Investment Co. Ltd.	Male	13902142797	yhs@tifi.com.cn			
7	Wen Hongyu	Director of Dalian Science & Technology Town Development Co. Ltd.	Male	13704110680	wenhy@yidagroup.com			
8	Yang Tianju	President of Pan-China Group	Male	18618498551	lcbfa@163.com			
9	Zhao Jun	Professor & Ph.D Advisor of Tianjin University	Male	13502038363	zhaojun@tju.edu.cn			
10	Zhu Neng	Professor & Ph.D Advisor in School of Architecture at Tianjin University	Male	13920440038	nzhu@tju.edu.cn			
11	Zhu Li	Associate Professor & Ph.D Advisor in School of Architecture at Tianjin University	Female	13920172808	zly_tj@163.com			
12	Wang Wenfei	Directior of Low-Carbon Center, Tianjin Branch of Chinese Academy of Sciences	Female	15002280701	wwfcabr@126.com			
13	Naren Tuya	Supervisors of Galaxy Hahua Low-Carbon Industrial (Tianjin) Fund Management Co,Ltd	Male	13661350592	narant@sina.com			
14	Zhang Bolun	Director of Green Building Consulting, Research and Development Center of East China Architectural Design & Research Institute Co., Ltd	Male	18616536635	9917805@qq.com			
15	Ren Jun	Core Expert of Tianjin Innovative Finance Low-Carbon City Design & Research Institute	Male	13821346541	ren71711@126.com			
16	Xu Fengliang	Chief Engineer of MCC Hi-Tech Engineering Co., Ltd	Male	13811077849	aoufa.t@163.com			
17	Xu Xiaowei	Vice-Chief Architect of Shenzhen Institute of Building Research, Vice- President of Beijing Branch of Shenzhen Institute of Building Research	Male	13522160273	xiaoweixxw@hotmail.com			
18	Cao Yiyong	General Designer, Beijing Buildinglife Architectural Planning & Design Co., Ltd	Male	13488871333	mail@buildinglife.com.cn			
19	Zhang Baogui	Beijing Baogui Stone Crafts Technology Co., Ltd.; Well-known Sculpture Artist	Male	13910613936	baoguishiyi@126.com			
20	Satoshi Nakanishi	Former General Manager of Asia Pacific Energy Research Center, Energy Source Consultant Japan	Male	080-5075-4870	nakanishi@aperc.ieej.or.jp			
21	Steve Blume	President of Australian Solar Council (Australian Solar Energy Society)	Male	408054512	steveblume@acslink.net.au			
22	Jerry Yan	Chair Professor of Royal Institute of Technology (KTH) and Malardalen University (MDU), Sweden	Male		jinyue@kth.se			
23	Sorawit Nunt – Jaruwong	Planning and Policy Analyst, Department of Alternative Energy Development and Efficiency, Ministry of energy, Thailand	Male		sorawitn@gmail.com			
24	Igor Skryabin	Business Development Manager, ANU Energy Change Institute	Male		igor.skryabin@anu.edu.au			
25	Yan Wei	Associate Professor, Department of Architecture of Texas A&M University, U.S.A.	Male		wyan@tamu.edu			
26	Rick Hurt	Senior Researcher of University of Nevada at Las Vegas	Male		rick.hurt@unlv.edu			
27	Pablo Diaz de la Cuesta	Head of the Industrial Department in PROYFE S.L., Spain	Male	610279049	pablo.diaz@proyfe.es			
28	Christopher Chao	Professor of Mechanical Engineering and Associate Dean of Engineering, the Hong Kong University of Science and Technology	Male	13045807604	meyhchao@ust.hk			
29	Francis W.H.Yik	Professor of Hong Kong Polytechnic University	Male		bewhyik@polyu.edu.hk			
30	Li Yuguo	Head of Department of Mechanical Engineering, the University of Hong Kong	Male	13911472183	liyg@hku.hk			
31	Yi-Tung Chen	Professor of Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Nevada Las Vegas	Male		uuchen@nscee.edu; Yitung.Chen@unlv.edu			
32	Phillip Jones	Head of Welsh School of Architecture, Cardiff University; Chair of Wales Low Carbon Research Institute (LCRI)	Male		JONESP@CARDIFF.AC.UK			
33	Robert Boehm	Distinguished Professor of Mechanical Engineering and Director of the Center for Energy Research, University of Nevada Las Vegas	Male		Bob.Boehm@unlv.edu			
34	Wongee Chun	Professor of Jeju National University, South Korea	Male	+82-64-754 3646	wgchunn@hanmail.net			
35	Marialena Nikolopoulou	Professor and Director of Centre for Architecture and Sustainable Environment, Kent School of Architecture, University of Kent, UK	Female		m.nikolopoulou@kent.ac.uk			
36	Tzu-Chen Hung	Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, National Taipei University of Technology, Chinese Taipei; Vice Chief Executive Officer, Committee of Recruitment for Technological Colleges and Universities, Ministry of Education, Chinese Taipei	Male	02-8773-1382	tchung@ntut.edu.tw			
37	David del Rio Vilas	Adjunct Full Professor, Department of Economic Analysis and Business Administration, University of A Coruna, Spain; Head of the R&D Area, ROYFE S.L. and CYE S.L	Male	610 85 98 43	david.delrio@proyfe.es			

Experts or Consultants





List of participants

Name	Organization	Title Mobile		E-mail	
Industrial 1	Technology				
Dong Lizhu	Pan-China Construction Group Co., Ltd.	Vice President	13801299082		
Xu Wenfa	Pan-China Construction Group Co., Ltd.	Vice President National Regional Energy Professional Committee Director-General	13910163921	Xuwenfa1234@sina.com	
Yang Haisong	Tianjin Innovative Finance Investment Co., Ltd	Minister	13902142797	yhs@tifi.com.cn	
Zou Jiayuan	Pan-China Construction Group Co., Ltd.	President of Urban Low-Carbon Institute	13601229396	zou.jiayuan@163.com	
Yan Jing	Thorn lighting (Guangzhou) Co., Ltd.	Sales and Marketing Assistant	13546366824	nadja.yan@thornlighting.com	
Li Jiwu	Dongying Minghui New Energy Co., Ltd.	General Manager	13864767885	Nspljw@163.com	
Hu Zefeng	Runtai New Energy (Inner Mongolia) Co., Ltd.	Chairman	18847888200	runtaikeji@gmail.com	
Wang Shanhong	Tianjin Xinyuan Tianda Heat Pump Technology Co., Ltd.	Chairman	13502152308	wsh@sino-wsh.com	
Cui Guohua	Dongying Minghui New Energy Co., Ltd.	Deputy Chairman	13396470898	1249916117@qq.com	
Shi Lei	Bayer Material Science and Technology (China) Co., Ltd. Marketing Manager 13764300015 of North China of Ecological Architecture Excellence Center		13764300015	lucy.shi@bayer.com	
Mei Zhenjun	Honeywell Technology R & D Test Co., Ltd.	Executive of Energy Service Department	13811055101	Jerry.mei@honeywell.com	
Yu Ming	Honeywell (China) Co., Ltd.	Director of Government Affairs	18601013030	ming.yu@honeywell.com	
Hu Xiangyu	Huangshi Guyue Fengta Wood Industry (Hubei province) Co., Ltd.	General Manager	13972801346	dskd19198@126.com	
ZhangGang	Huangshi Guyue Fengta Wood Industry (Hubei province) Co., Ltd.	Business Manager	18064192856	57962328@qq.com	
Wei Shiping	Tianjin Xibang Architecture Design Co., Ltd.	General Manager	13920440339		
QiangJinchang	Tianjin Xibang Architecture Design Co., Ltd.	Vice-General Manager	13920688983		

Li Liang	Dalian BEST City Devlopment Co. , Ltd, Yida Group	Director of Ecological 130841152 Technology Research and Promotion Center, Chief Engineer		liliang@yidagroup.com
Zou Honglu	MCC High-Tech Engineering Co., Ltd.	Chairman, General Manager	13811415670	mcczou@sohu.com
Guo Yuzhu	TUV NORD Group	Auditor	15821989594	jguo@tuv-nord.com
Yu Zhen	Beijing Yierge Science and Technology Co., Ltd.	General Manager	13621354618	yuzhen95@gamil.com
Hao Lei	Beijing Century Microentropy Science and Technology Co., Ltd.	Marketing Director		
Li Yanqing	Songhuajiang Farm	Director	13845145288	513364664@qq.com
Chen Fuping	Songhuajiang Farm	Deputy Director		
Lei Chaobing	Pan-China Construction Group Co., Ltd.	Secretary of Chairman	18618498551	lcbfa@163.com
Li Zhigui	Songhuajiang Farm	Director	13936114308	
Li Yongjun	TUV NORD Group	General Manager	021-53855353	yli@tuv-nord.com
Yao Chenchen	TUV NORD Group	Auditor	021-53855354	ccyao@tuv-nord.co
Wang Jingyi	TUV NORD Group	Auditor	021-53855355	jwang@tuv-nord.com
Liu Jianong	Shanghai Construction Group— —Shanghai Architecture and Decoration Engineering Co., Ltd.	Chief Editor of the Enterprise Magazine New Decoration	13636639640	liu_jn@scdec.com
Li Xiaoduo	Shanghai Mingcheng Sunshading Material Company	Manager for Marketing Promotion	13331928361	Market03@mingcheng.com.cr 410956585@qq.com
Yang Shenmao	Shanghai East China Development & Urban Construction Design (Group) Co., Ltd.	Deputy General Manager of Beijing Branch		shenmaoyang@ecuc.cn
Jiang Man	Jiuyuan (Beijing) International Construction Consultants Ltd.	General Manager	18618128282 (Assistant)	
Yang Zhonghong	COFCO Land Management Co., Ltd.	Technical Principal	13552327550	yyang06@163.com
He Xin	Fuxi Energy Engineering Technology Co.,Ltd.	Commercial Manager	13810039824	hexin@fuxieergy.com
He Fang	China Renewable Energy Society International Cooperation Center, Professional Group for Ground Source Heat Pump System	Director Assistant, Secretary-General	13611122502	f.h@icc-cres.org.cn
Zheng Lichen	Jiuyuan (Beijing) International Construction Consultants Ltd.	Chief Architect		
Li Jianhua	Jiuyuan (Beijing) International Construction Consultants Ltd.	Assistant to General Manager	18618128282	liujianhua@jiuyuangroup.com

Chen Xiaoyu	Shanghai East China Development & Urban Construction Design (Group) Co., Ltd.		13820924262	
Liu Rui	Tianjin Xibang Architecture Design Co., Ltd.	Employee	13920769433	
Liu Changsong	Tianjin Xibang Architecture Design Co., Ltd.	Employee	13820403503	
Bai Shouyue	No.8 Design Institute of Pan-China Construction Group Co., Ltd.		13911071978	13911071978@139.com
Zhou Yanli	Tianjin Architecture Design Institute		13821060619	13821060619@163.com
Huang Xiaoning	Dalian BEST City Devlopment Co. , Ltd, Yida Group			
Liu Na	Shanghai Mingcheng Sunshading Material Company			
Zheng Yanxu	Dalian BEST City Devlopment Co. , Ltd, Yida Group			

Planning Design					
Wang Zhong	Tianjin Innovative Finance Low-carbon City Design & Research Institute	President	13821163210	wangzhong@tenio.com	
Ren Jun	Tianjin Innovative Finance Low-carbon City Design & Research Institute	Core Expert			
Li Kuishan	East China Architectural Design & Research Institute Co., Ltd.	Doctor, Senior Engineer			
Su Hong	Architecture Design Institute of Tianjin Urban Construction Institute	President			
Zhang Qi	AECOM	Associate Director, Regional Director for Economic Strategy Planning		Qi.Zhang@aecom.com	
Fei Jingfang	AECOM	Assistant Director Senior Urban Planner	18616130916		
Shen Hongwen	Hexi Holding Co., Ltd.	Architectural Planner	67344366	search@singbet.com.sg	
Liu Jun	Asian Pacific Union for Low-Carbon Urban Development China Low-Carbon Urban Development Institute	Director, Vice-President	15001125582	cinti.8820@yahoo.com.cn	
Ni Shuqing	Beijing Sanlei Architectural Design Co., Ltd.	Green Architect	18618413978	nisq@sunlaydesign.com	
Zeng Zhihua	Beijing Sanlei Architectural Design Co., Ltd.	Director of Electrical and Mechanical Division	13521185298	zengzh@sunlaydesign.com	

Li Dan	Beijing Sanlei Architectural Design Co., Ltd.	Design Director of Urban and Residential Division	13910165879	lidan@sunlaydesign.com
You Shigang	Beijing Sanlei Architectural Design Co., Ltd.	Chief Electrical Engineer	18210609508	yousg@sunlaydesign.com
Han Mei	Tianyi Landscape Planning and Design Co., Ltd.	Designer	13820847186	171155345@qq.com
Yin Zhaoyan	Architecture Design Institute of Tianjin Urban Construction Institute	Senior Engineer, First-Class Registered Architect		
Zhou Haizhu	Tianjin Branch of China Academy of Building Research		13661536809	
Yang Caixia	Tianjin Branch of China Academy of Building Research			
Wang Wenfei	Tianjin Branch of China Academy of Building Research			

Academic Research					
Gong Xiaolei	School of Architecture, Tianjin University	Teacher	13820898628	gongxiaolei80@126.com	
Zhang Hua	Henan University of Technology	Director of Architecture Department	18623717302	hua_zh@126.com	
Ma Qian	Industrial Design Major of Mechanical Engineering Institute of Tianjin University	Postgraduate Candidates Exempt from Admission Exam	13920728596	qianshirleyma@yahoo.com.cn	
Wang Yu	Development Research Center of Dailian Municipal Government	Associate Researcher	13889516909	Wxyzu@yahoo.cn	
Liu Tongtong	School of Architecture, Tianjin University	Postgraduate	13602040147		
Yang Jiaxuan	School of Architecture, Tianjin University	Postgraduate	15122440402	759976993@qq.com	
Zhao Di	School of Architecture, Tianjin University	Teacher	15022584180	tdzhaodi@163.com	
Chu Jie	Chinese Academy of Forestry Sciences	Doctoral Student	13552843245	Chujie392111@163.com	

3.3 websites or online material

URL: http://www.uedmagazine.net/APEC/Project.aspx?one=323 Some pictures of the website are as follows:

Picture 1. Homepage



Picture 2. APEC Project





3.4 Standard and Methodologies

Some Polices and Measures of China's Low-carbon Town Development.

The State Council and NDRC

2010.07: NDRC issued the Notice of the Development of Low-carbon Provinces and Low-carbon Cities Pilot Projects and officially put forward the work of Low-carbon provinces and cities in 5pilot provinces and 8 pilot cities.2010.12: In the Notice of National Plan for Development of Priority Zones, the State Council declared to build Low carbon cities and reduce greenhouse gas emissions.2011.03: The State Council put forward the idea to promote Low-carbon pilot cities in the Opinions of the State Council on Implementing the Arrangement of Major Departments in Accordance with the Report on the Work of the Government.

Other Ministries: MOHURD (former MOC), MOST, MOEP

2005.09: Guidelines of Giving Priority to the Development of Urban Public Transport by MOHURD, NDRC, MOST, MOPS, MOF, MLR. 2006.12: Opinion on the Economic Policy of Giving Priority to the Development of Urban Public Transport by Ministry of Construction, NDRC, MOF and MOHRSS. 2011.01: Notice on Forming MOHURD Low-carbon Eco-city Construction Leading Group.2011.07: Temporary Measures on Declaration and Management of MOHURD Low-carbon Ecological Pilot City (Town) by MOHURD.

Local Government

2009.12: Decision on Building Low-carbon City by Hangzhou, Zhejiang Province.2010.01: Work Plan on Building Low-carbon City by Chengdu, Sichuan Province.2010.05: Construction Plan on Low-carbon City by Xiamen, Fujian Province.2010.10: Opinions on Building Low-carbon City by Baoding, He bei Province Low-carbon town development has become an important concept and feature of the new round of China's town development. Through town practices and theoretical exploration in recent years, China has formed its own understanding of the concept and has formulated a way of realizing low-carbon town development with Chinese characteristics.

The main characteristics of China's low-carbon town development can be concluded in the following three points. First, we take sustainable development as the basic concept and emphasize reducing carbon emissions in development, such as reducing the carbon emissions per unit of GDP. Second, we emphasize industrial sustainable development, infrastructure layout and reduction of energy consumption in construction in order to establish a final low-carbon economic structure and a low-carbon life style. Third, we emphasize minimizing accumulative carbon emissions in the life cycle of primary urban infrastructure construction, operation and retirement.

According to the practices of China's cities and towns, the main approaches of China's low-carbon town development can be summarized in these six areas: low-carbon industry, low-carbon layout, low-carbon energy, low carbon building, low-carbon transportation and resource recycling.

We should promote and provide guidance for the establishment of low-carbon production. This mainly guides and realizes the reduction of total transportation demand, particularly that of automobile transportation, and the increase of public transportation through the optimal use of space and related city functions. We should develop and use new low-carbon energy technology to improve primary energy structure, increase energy supply efficiency, and reduce fossil energy consumption and carbon emissions. Appropriate materials, design and technology deployed in newly constructed buildings with good management and operation can reduce the energy consumption of the building, the energy facilities and systems within it. Advanced technology and management techniques, promotion of low-carbon travel, development of public transportation, improvement of fuel efficiency and development of new energy vehicles can reduce the energy consumption and carbon emission involved in transportation. After the retirement of primary civil, municipal and industrial facilities, the recycling of facilities and resources shall be enhanced. We could also enhance waste recycling and the development of the resources recycling industry.

With sustainable development as a core concept, China's low-carbon town development is pursuing coordination between the sustainable development of urbanization and carbon emission reduction through integrated use of sic main pathways: low-carbon industry, low carbon layout, low-carbon energy, low-carbon building, low-carbon transportation and resources recycling. At present, China has plenty of best practices and experiences on low-carbon towns that could serve as model learning material.

20

3.5 Research papers





4. Project Benefits

The beneficiaries in the project include five parts:

◆ Policy Makers and Government Officials

They will benefit by referring to project reports and studying the systematic information about rational use of renewable energy that could be applied to the unique conditions of each economy. Energy, renewable energy, and power generation policymakers will benefit from systematic information and recommendations of rational use of renewable energy technologies. Governments and the power generation sector in developing APEC economies will benefit from capacity-building through improved knowledge and access to this information. Governments will be better equipped to make informed judgments on policymaking regarding renewable energies. They also will obtain support in developing, implementing and promoting renewable energy technology transfer and trade programs through the outputs of this project.

◆ Research Organizations

They will receive more systematic information on the rational use of renewable energy through sharing project outputs and apply them in relevant studies.

◆ Industrial enterprises

They will achieve guidance or practices from this project outputs in using renewable energy rationally, which will eventually improve their renewable energy efficiency, enhance their competitiveness, and ensure their sustainable development.

- ◆ APEC Citizens receiving the benefits of diminished fuel costs and improved air quality
 They stand to benefit through reduced emissions of environmental pollutants due to substitution of more
 plentiful renewable energy for other fossil fuels.
- ◆ Non-APEC stakeholders including government and private sector.

Since the APEC area is now the leading region of the world energy demand and supply and its technologies, strategies, standards and policies on the development of renewable energies and the rational use methodologies, guidance and practices to low carbon APEC economy growth modes is crucially important for them for planning and implementing their renewable energy policies and business strategies.

5. Overall Impact

APEC and Non-APEC economies participated in this project. They exchanged experience, valuable information and discuss the rational ways to improve the energy structure, enhance energy research and development as well as promote clean and renewable energy in the construction of low-carbon towns in order to develop low-carbon economy and build low-carbon society.

All the efforts in the project are to provide the rational use strategies of renewable energies serving sustainable APEC economies. In addition, the project results are to develop recommendations on promoting technology transfer, free trade and investment of renewable energies in APEC economies for a balanced, secure mode community, which could be adopted by the future APEC projects.

The results will provide guidance to stakeholders and beneficiaries that are involved in related activities in their own economies or organizations. Furthermore, the private sectors participating in this project will gain more knowledge, recommendations from experts on the design and implementation of the rational use of renewable energies, and they will be encouraged to improve their renewable energy efficiency, enhance their competitiveness, and ensure their sustainable development.







6. Conclusion and Information on Next Steps

The next steps following completion of this project for keeping the continuity are provided by taking the different demand of the three participating groups into account. For the academic group people, the following work will focus on collaborations of international projects on renewable technologies, which may take the form of a further APEC-funded project or projects. New favorable renewable technologies will be developed, more prototypes of new RE products will be developed, and more demonstrations will be established through the team efforts in the APEC community. Knowledge will be further shared, more students and scholars will be exchanged, and more people will be educated and trained.

The project team will keep close contact and cooperation with APEC and other economies all the time to facilitate the promotion of potential renewable energy programs in APEC economies by the relevant private sectors. At an appropriate stage, EWG, EGNRET and APERC are expected to become involved in the work, developing scenarios for the sustainable low carbon economy based on developed recommendations on promoting technology transfer, free trade and investment of renewable energies in APEC economies. Progress can be assessed by quantifying the potential for renewable energy penetration and displacement of existing electricity supply derived from processes having a large carbon footprint and by assessing the needs for new investment and the resulting contribution to GDP in each APEC economy. Under the guidance of the EWG, the standards and regulations of the available and affordable renewable energies in the APEC member economies will be improved in a systematic way, By terms of the joint work of the three group people, APEC economies can work on the commercial application of these developed renewable energies and be devoted to a sustainable low carbon community.

In addition, we are going to plan an Low-Carbon Town Tour in China after the forum. Leaders of National Energy Administration will lead the groups to inspect the development proceeding and results of some key low-carbon demonstration cities in China. APEC Project Organizing Committee specially invites the world famous urban planning experts, architects, investment experts, real estate developers, low-carbon technology and material entrepreneurs and press reporters to participate in all the activities of "Low-Carbon Town Tour in China" Series of Activities. Based on "Methodology", the expert group will diagnose and analyze the issues and put forward solutions for the development of some key cities and towns.

The target of "Low-Carbon Town Tour in China" Series of Activities is to establish a multiple communication platform integrating "Guiding of Guidelines and Policies, Design of Urbanization Planning, Integration of Expert Strength, Implementation of Investment and Financing Projects, Transformation of Production, Academic and Technical Results and Promotion of Technical Results" for all the participants. It is much more like an interactive platform aimed at "Common Development and Promotion". Through the protection of ecological and environmental landscapes, inheritance of cultural traditions, combination with the national guidelines and policies and the execution of market-oriented economy, it will strengthen the planning of urbanization system, put the low-carbon technology into application and enhance public contributed degree so as to achieve balance, coordination, planning and successful implementation.

	Low-Carbon Town Tour in China—Scheme																
Survey Item	Survey Time	Activity Form	Specific Item	Principals for Each Survey Point													
	Opening of A	Opening of APE	Opening of APEC	The opening ceremony of APEC "New Energy • New City- Forum of Low-Carbon Urban Development in Economic Transformation"													
Tianjin	November	Forum	The Launching Ceremony and Signing Ceremony of APEC Low-Carbon Cities China														
Yujiabao Financial District	14—16 (three days)	Discussion and Exchange	The Keynote Report and Academic Discussion in APEC Forum of Low-Carbon Urban Development	Yang haisong, Minister													
		Field Survey	Low-Carbon Layout and Construction—Tianjin Yujiabao Financial District (Field survey on construction of APEC low-carbon demonstration town in low-carbon Tianjin area)														
			Original Ecological Protection in Dalian BEST City														
Dalian Biodiverse Emerging	In Early December	Field Visit and Survey	2) Energy Saving and Emission Reduction and Energy Management in Dalian BEST City	Li Liang, Chief Engineer of													
Science and Technology (BEST) City	(two days)		3) Utilization of Clean Energy in Dalian BEST City	Yida Group													
(2201) 0.09		Academic Exchanges	Academic Seminar of "Sustainable Development Planning for Dalian BEST City"														
Songhuajiang	In Mid	Field Survey		Li Vennina Diseates													
Farm	(two days)	December (two days)			Academic Exchanges		Li Yanqing, Director										
	In January 2013 (one day)	ea 2013 (one	eijing Area 2013 (one		Low-Carbon Energy—The Project of Renewable Energy Utilization in Deqingyuan Eco-Friendly Park												
Rojijna Aroa				2013 (one	2013 (one	2013 (one	rea 2013 (one	ijing Area 2013 (one							Field Visit and Survey	2) Low-Carbon Energy——The Project of Badaling Solar Power Tower and Heat Generation	Li Bin, Division Chief, Beijing Municipal Development and Reform
beijing Area									Tield visit and ourvey	3) Low-Carbon Energy——The Project of Reclaimed Water Source Heat Pump System in Olympic Village	Commission Yu Zhen, Doctor						
			4) Low-Carbon Energy——The 5KW Photovoltaic Roof Project in National Digital Television Industrial Park														
			The Project of Utilization of Waste Heat of Flue Gases and Sludge Recycling in Cogeneration Plant—— Tengzhou New Energy Thermoelectricity														
Zaozhuang Area		Field Visit and Survey	2) Mine Water Source Heat Pump Project——Binhu Coal Mine of Zaozhuang Mining Group														
	In March 2013 (three days)		3) Low-Carbon Transportation——Zaozhuang Xuecheng Urban Bicycle Sharing System	Zaozhuang Municipal Government													
					Low-Carbon Transportation——Zaozhuang BRT Construction Project	Zhang Zhenglong, Director											
		Exchanges in Academic Seminar	5) Low-Carbon Industry—— The Energy-Saving Construction in Taierzhuang Tourism Ancient City														
			6) Academic Seminar of "Zaozhuang Low-Carbon Urban Development"														

APEC Project: EWG22/2011A

Authors contact: Zhu Li Tel: 86-13920172808 Email: zly_tj@163.com

Organization contact Tianjin University Tel: 86-13920172808 Address:No.92 Weijin Road, Nankai District, Tianjin, P.R. China, 300072

For Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Secretariat 35 Heng Mui Keng Terrace Dingapore 119616

Tel: (65)68919 600 Fax: (65)68919 690 Email: info@apec.org Website: www.apec.org

© 2012 APEC Secretariat

APEC#212-RE-01.14